

The Digital Dilemma

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THE DIGITAL ADVANTAGE

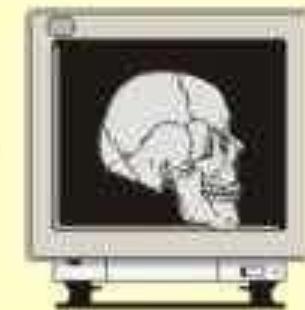
RECONSTRUCTION
and
REFORMATING



PROCESSING



DISTRIBUTION



WIDE RANGE
ACQUISITION



STORAGE



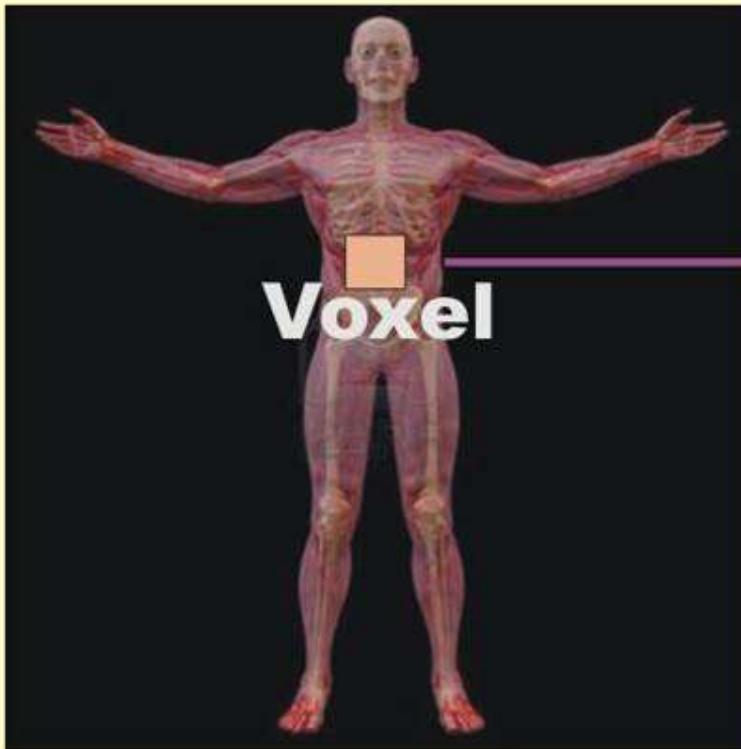
CONTROLLED
VIEWING
AND ANALYSIS



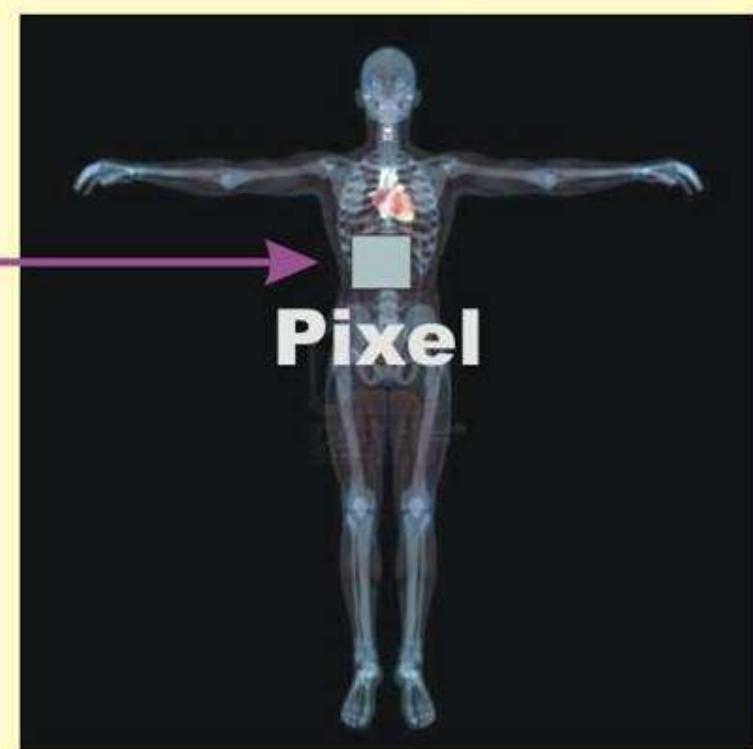
What is the dilemma?

Digitizing is a Sampling Process

Body



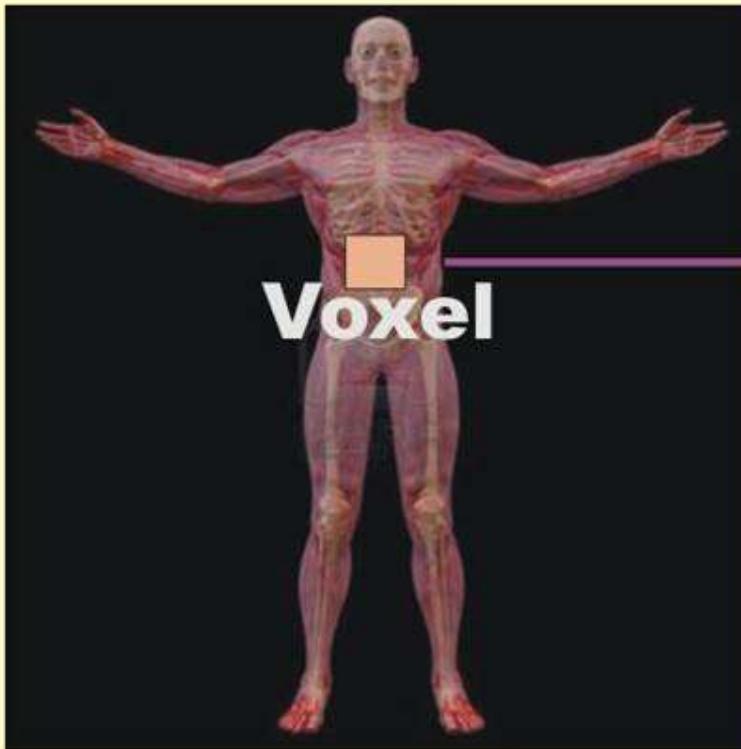
Image



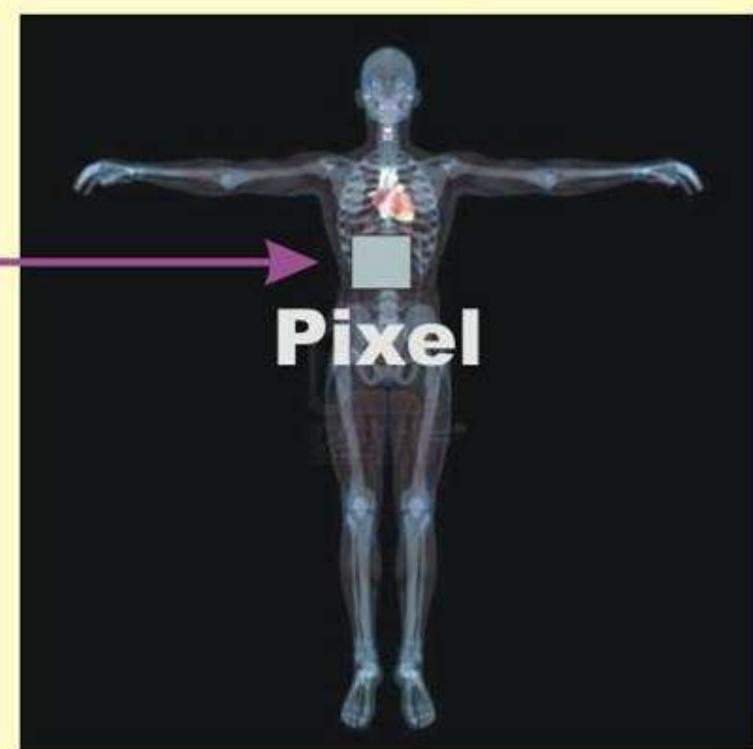
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Sample Size (voxels and pixels) is a major factor in Image Quality

Body

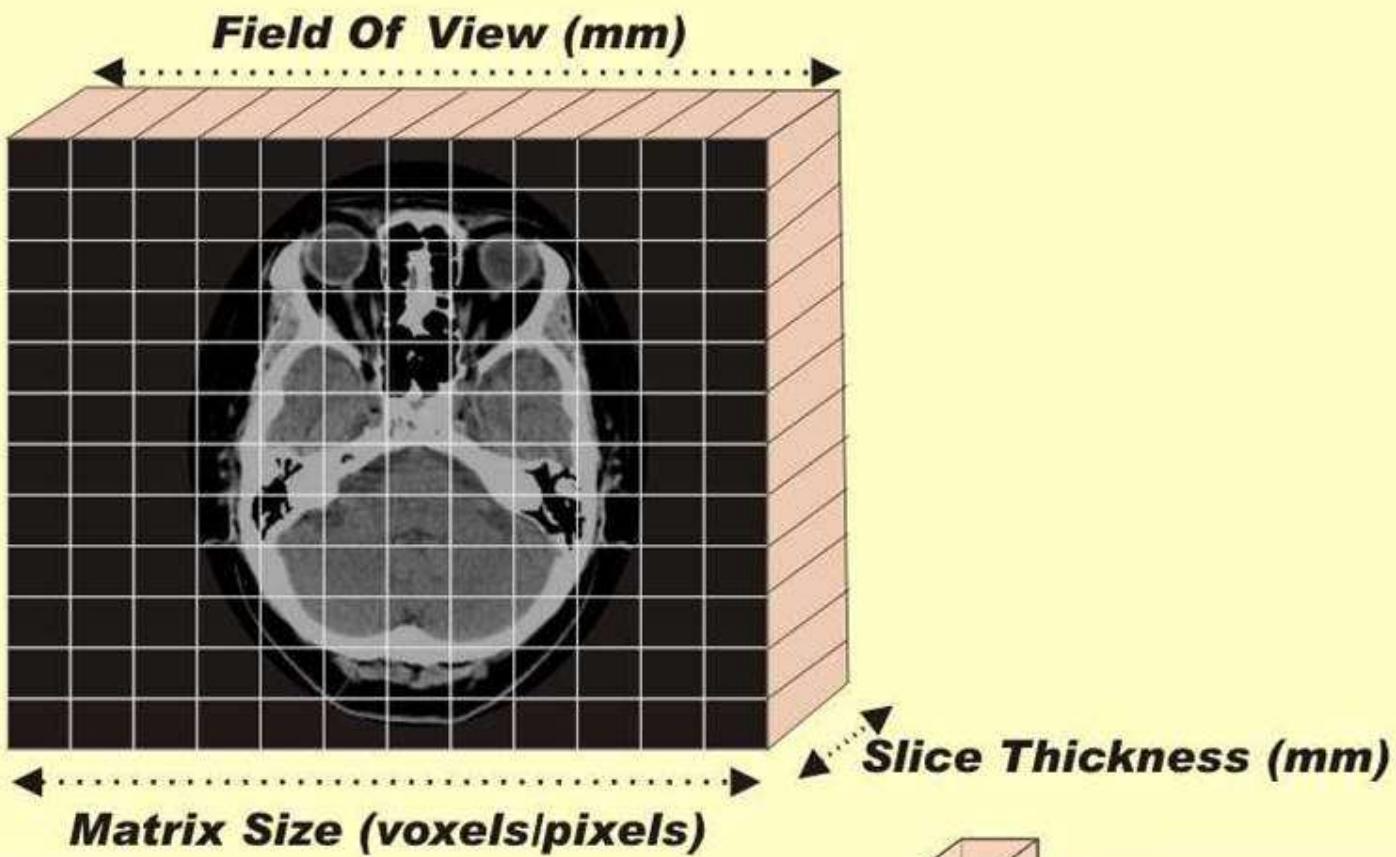


Image



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CT Slice Divided into Matrix of Voxels

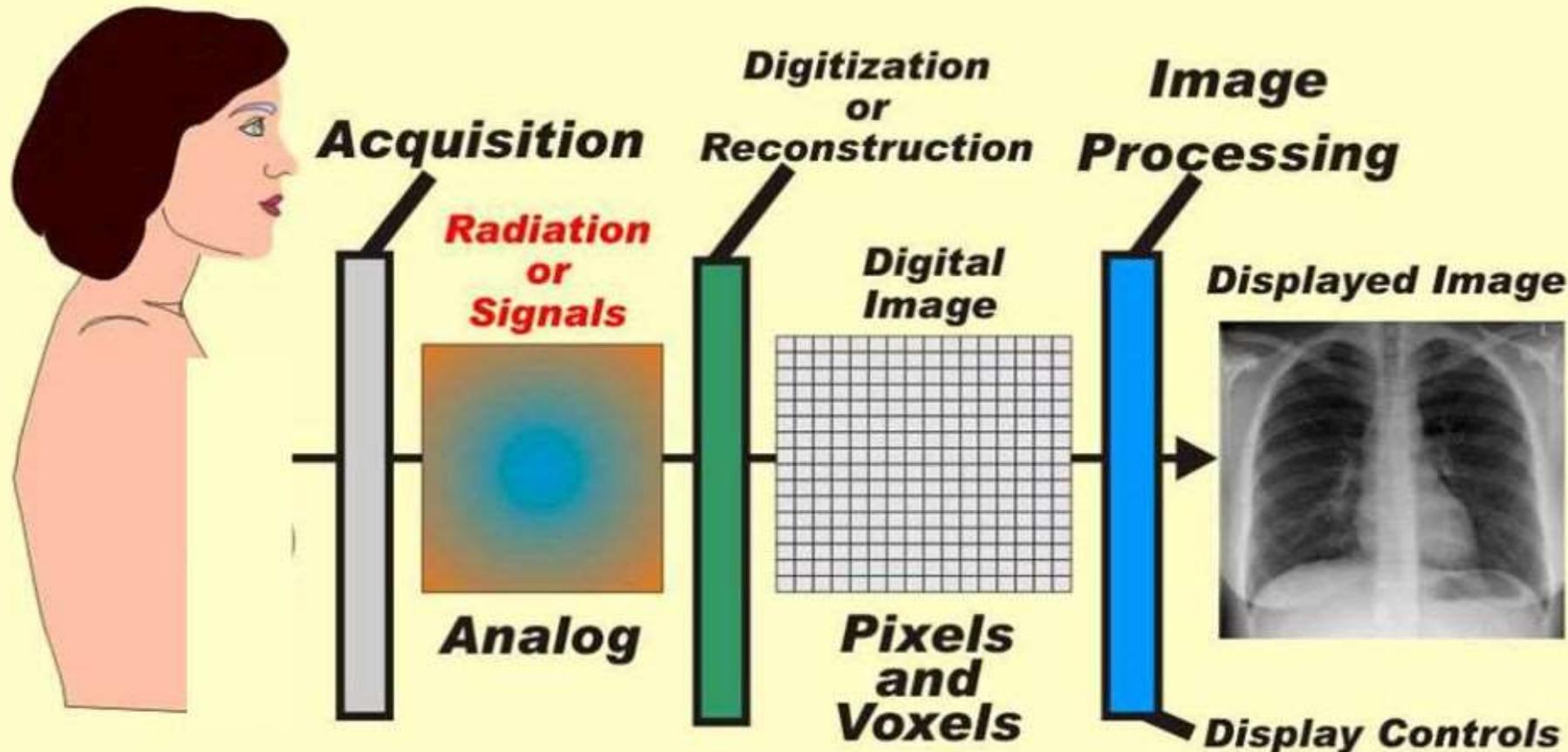


Voxel Size Controlled By

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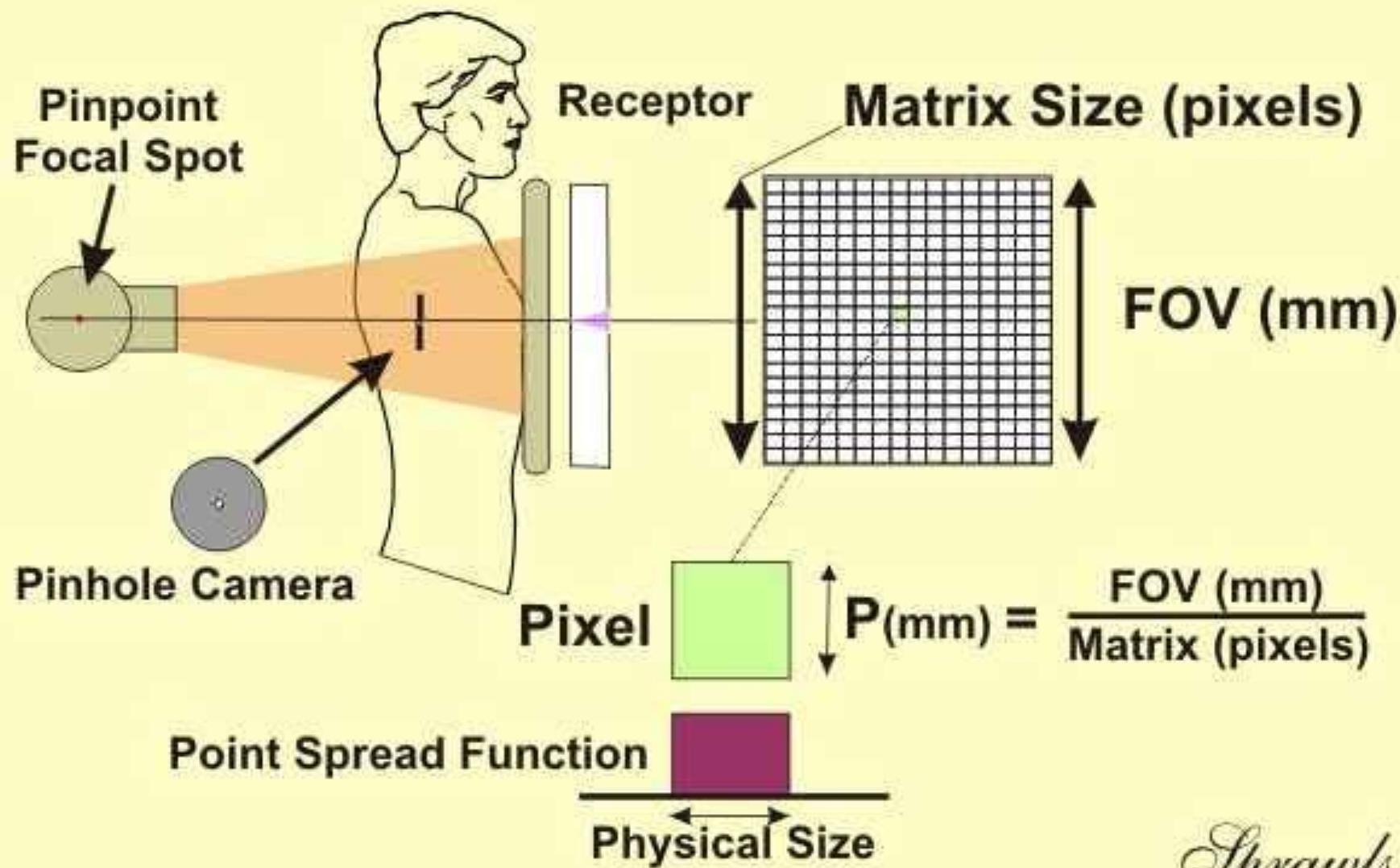
The Medical Imaging Process

All Modalities



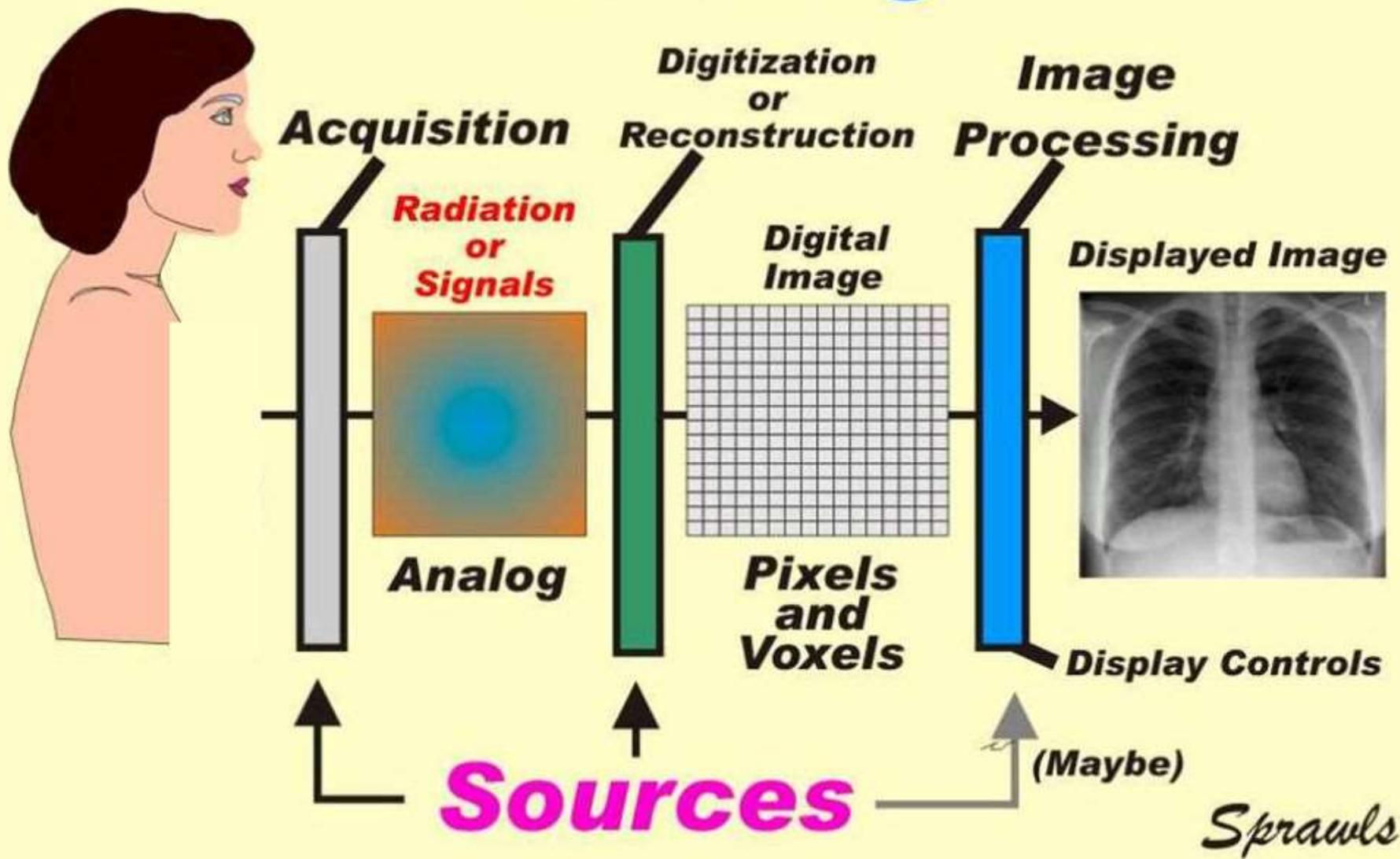
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Pixel Blurring



The Medical Imaging Process

Blurring

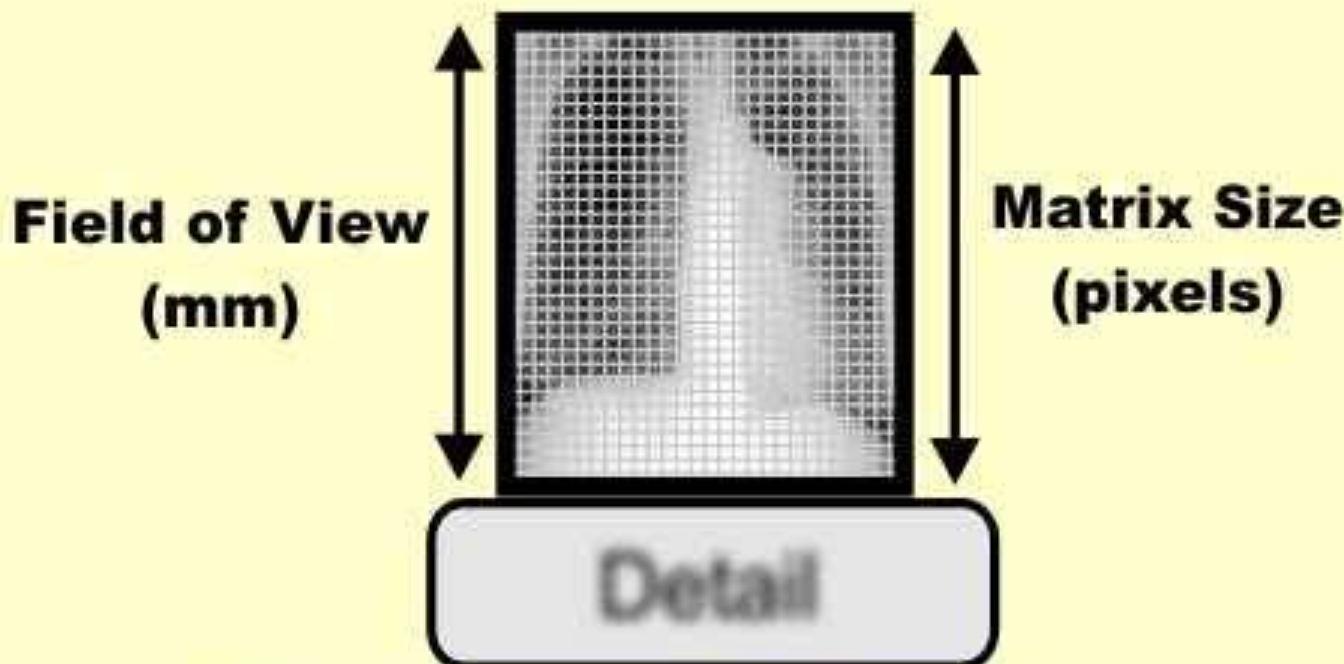


Pixel Size

Modality	Matrix
Radionuclide Imaging	128 x 128
MRI	256 x 256
Ultrasound	256 x 256
CT	512 x 512
Fluoroscopy	1024 x 1024
General Radiography	2048 x 2048
Mammography	4,096 x 5120



Digital Radiograph



Sources of Blurring

Focal
Spot

Motion

Receptor

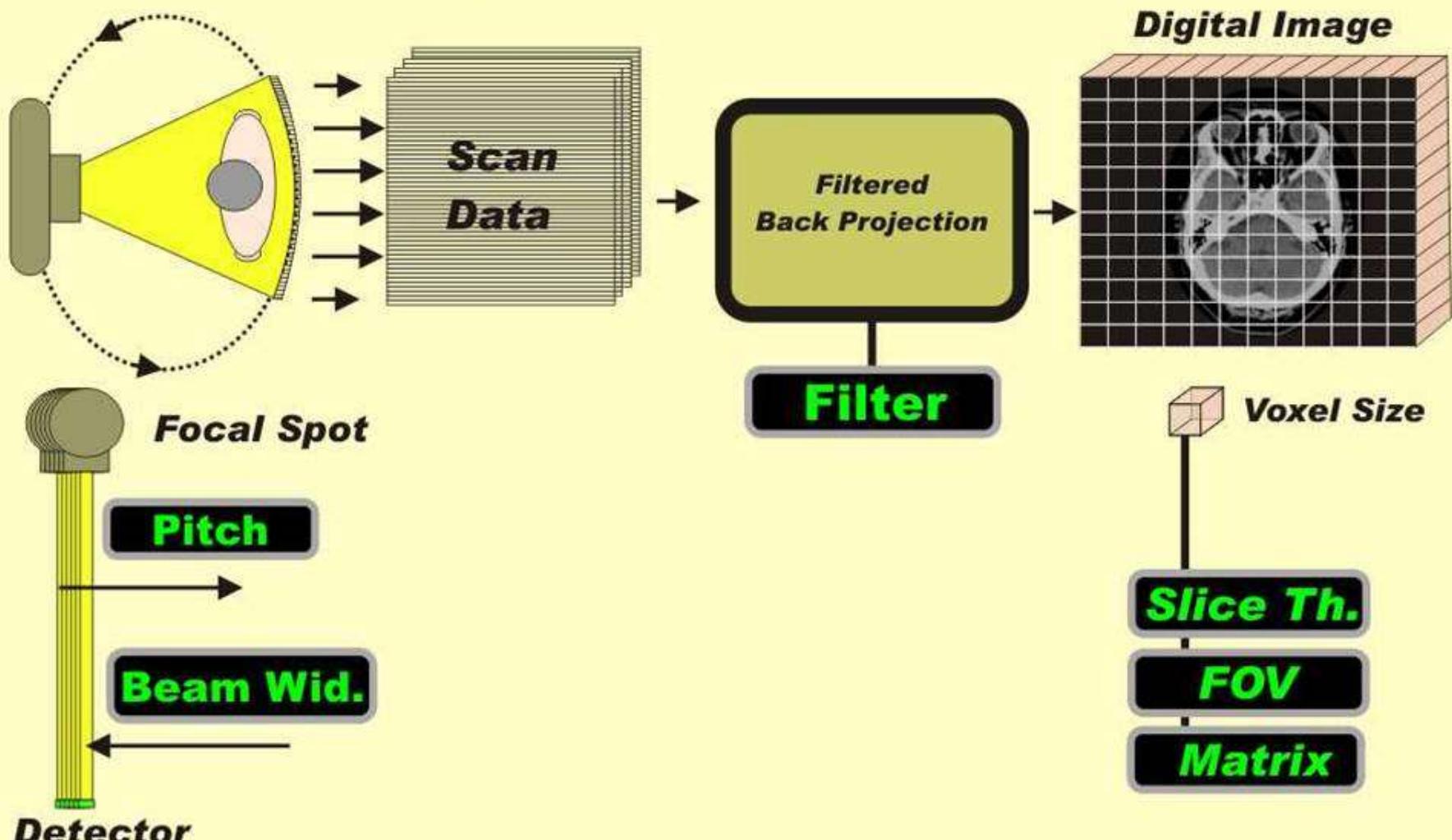
Pixel
Size

Digital Image
Processing

$$\frac{\text{Field of View}}{\text{Matrix Size}}$$

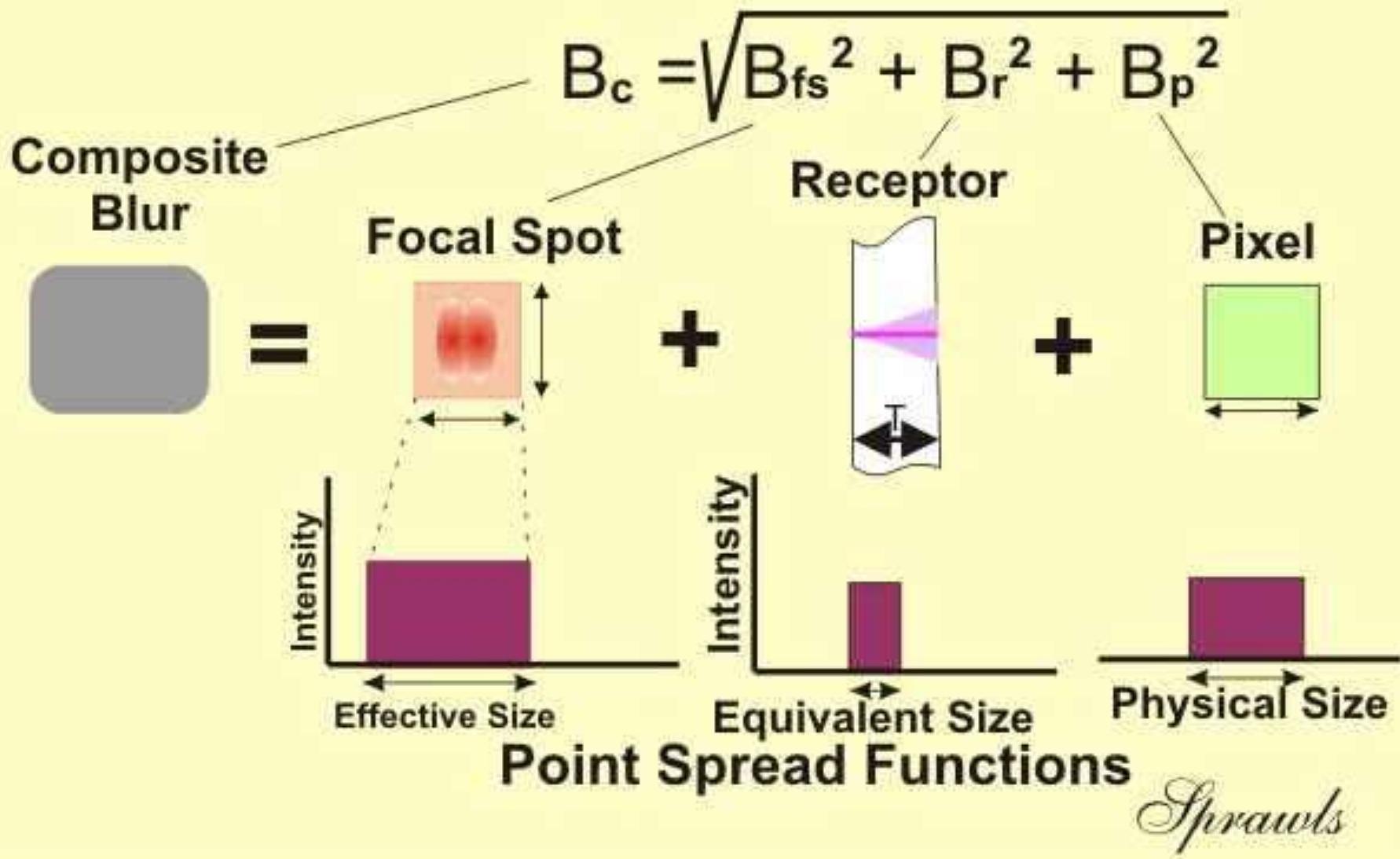
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Factors That Determine Image Detail (Sources of Blurring)



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Composite Blur Optimization



The Medical Imaging Process

Blurring

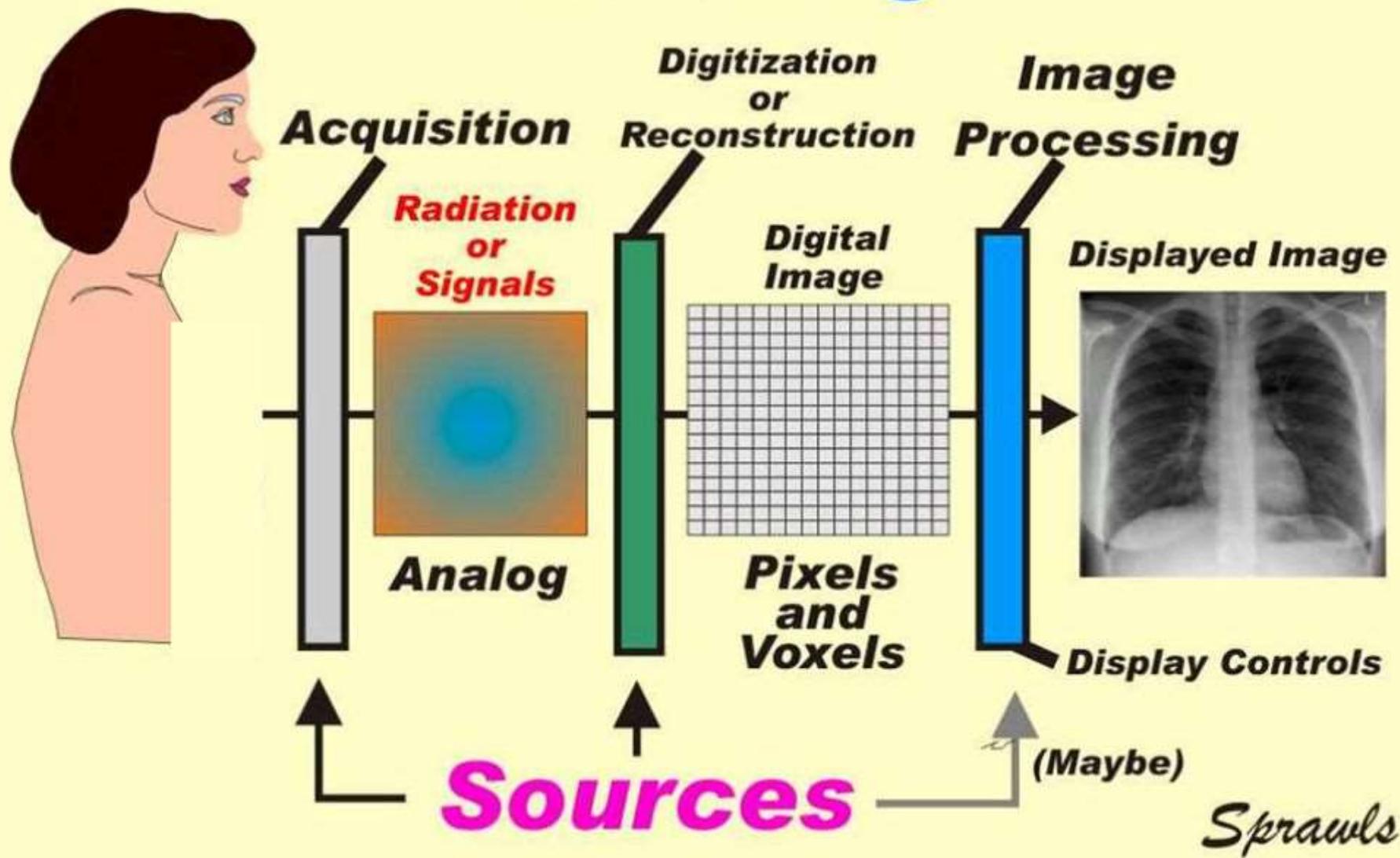


IMAGE NOISE



LOW

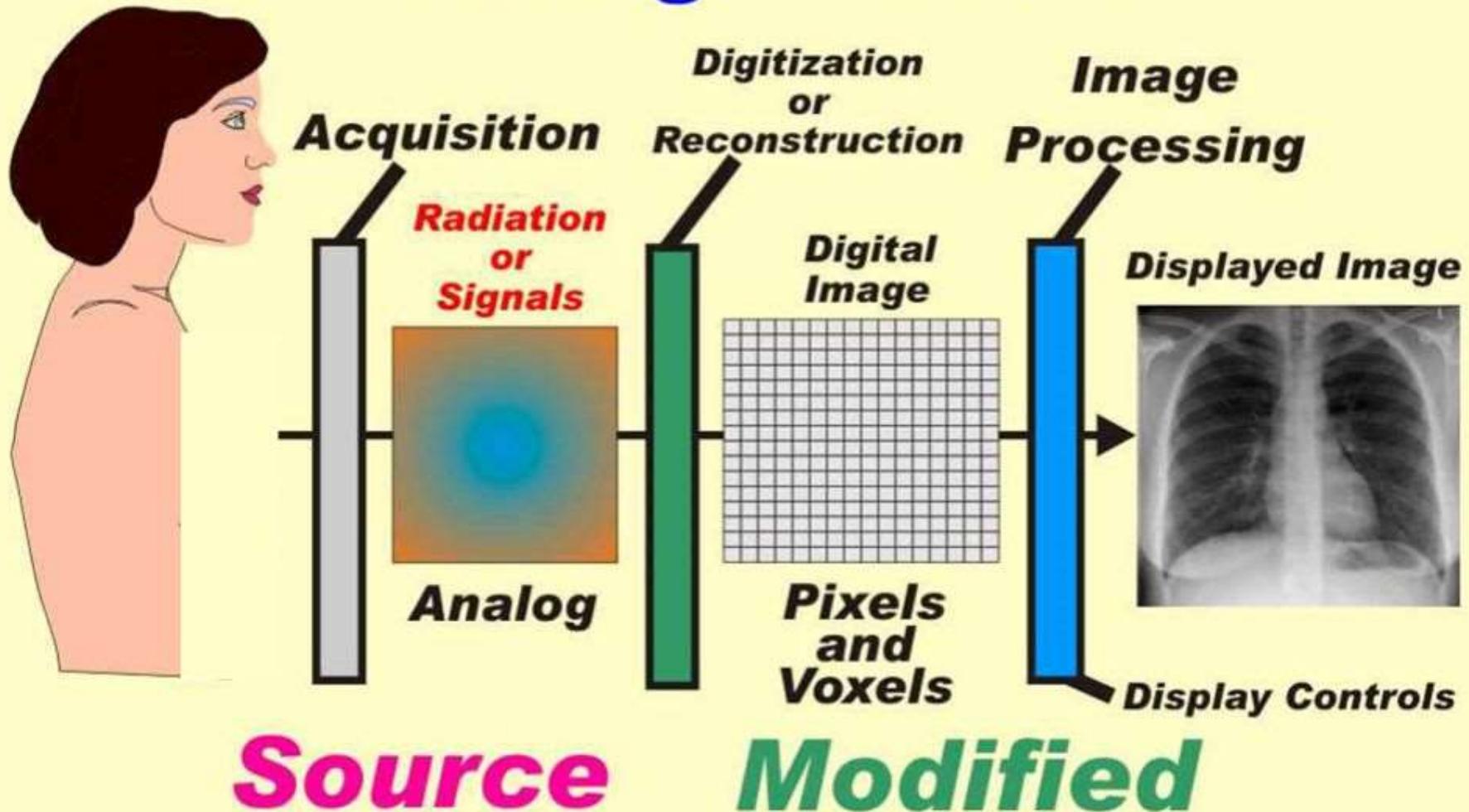


HIGH

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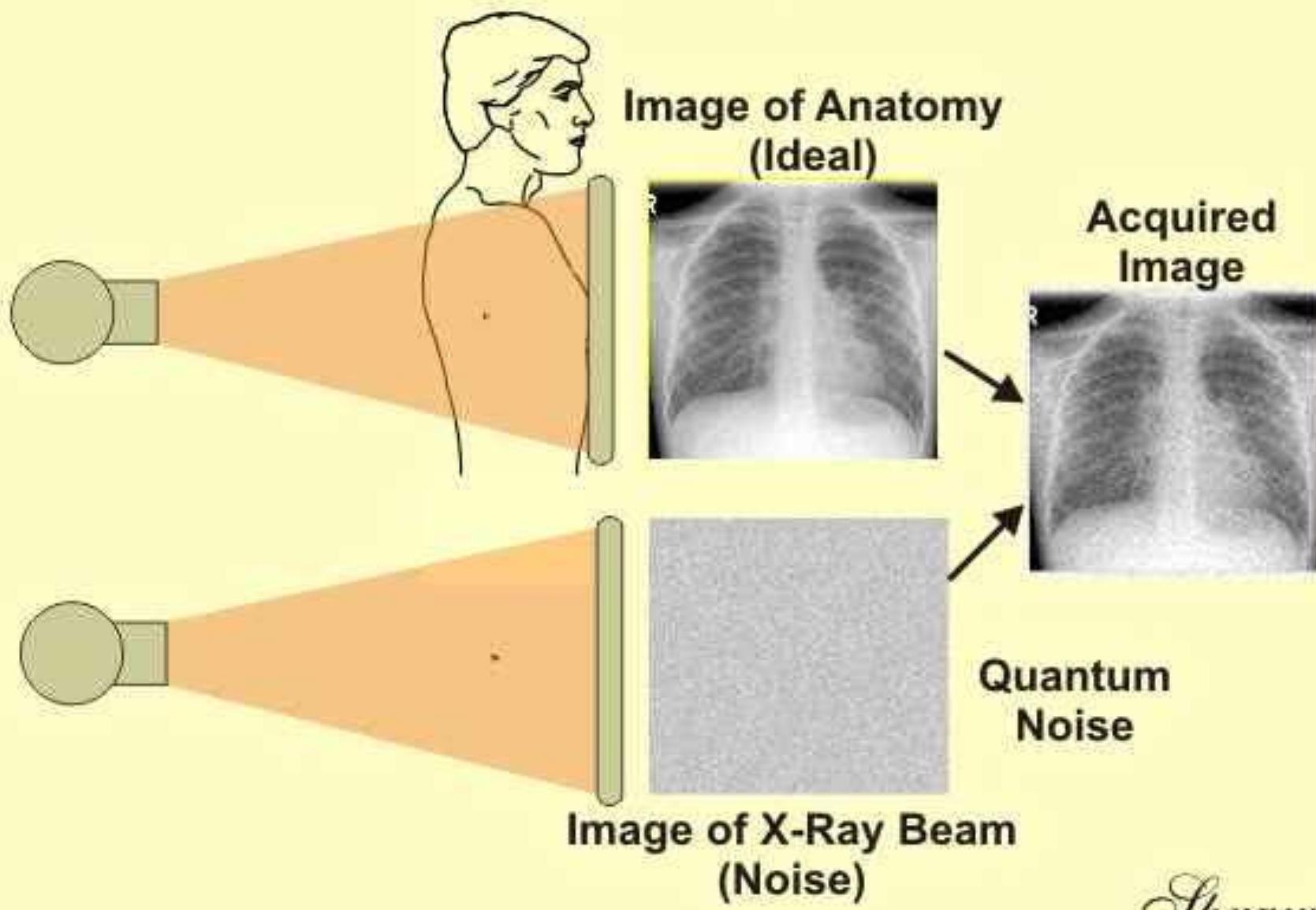
The Medical Imaging Process

Image Noise



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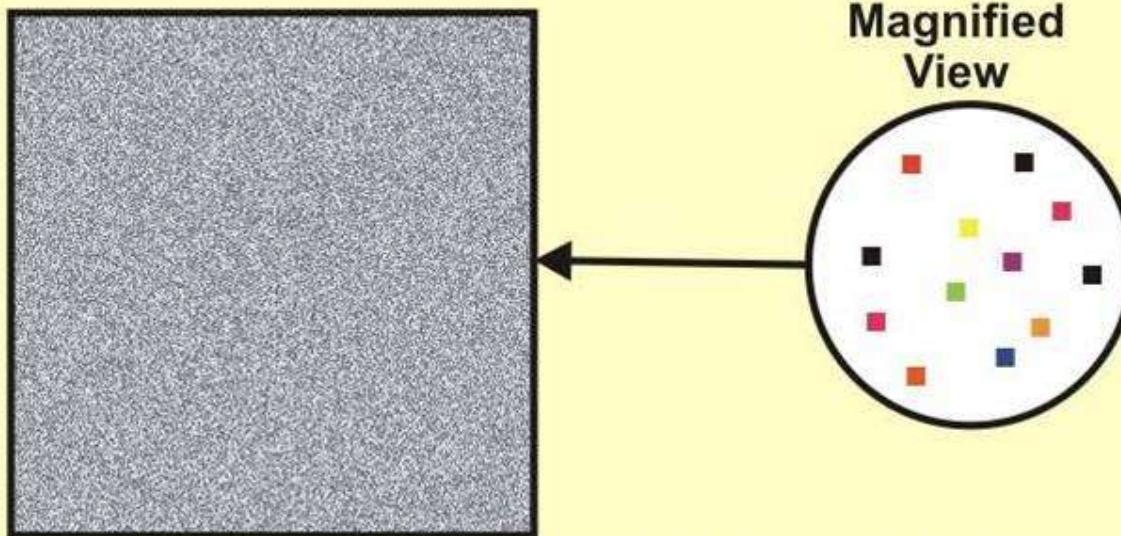
X-Ray Image Noise



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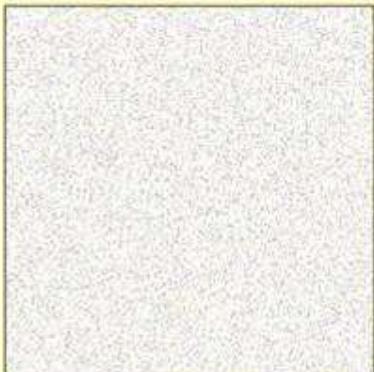
Image Of An X-ray Beam

A Random Distribution of Photons

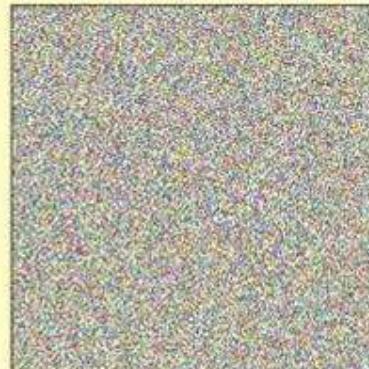


This is visible in an x-ray image as noise (quantum noise).

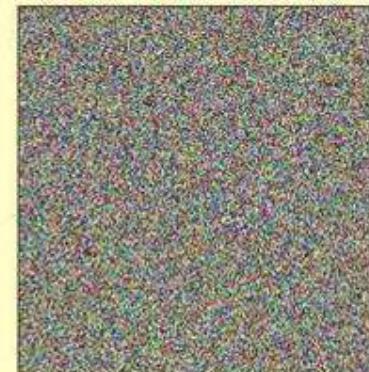
High



Medium



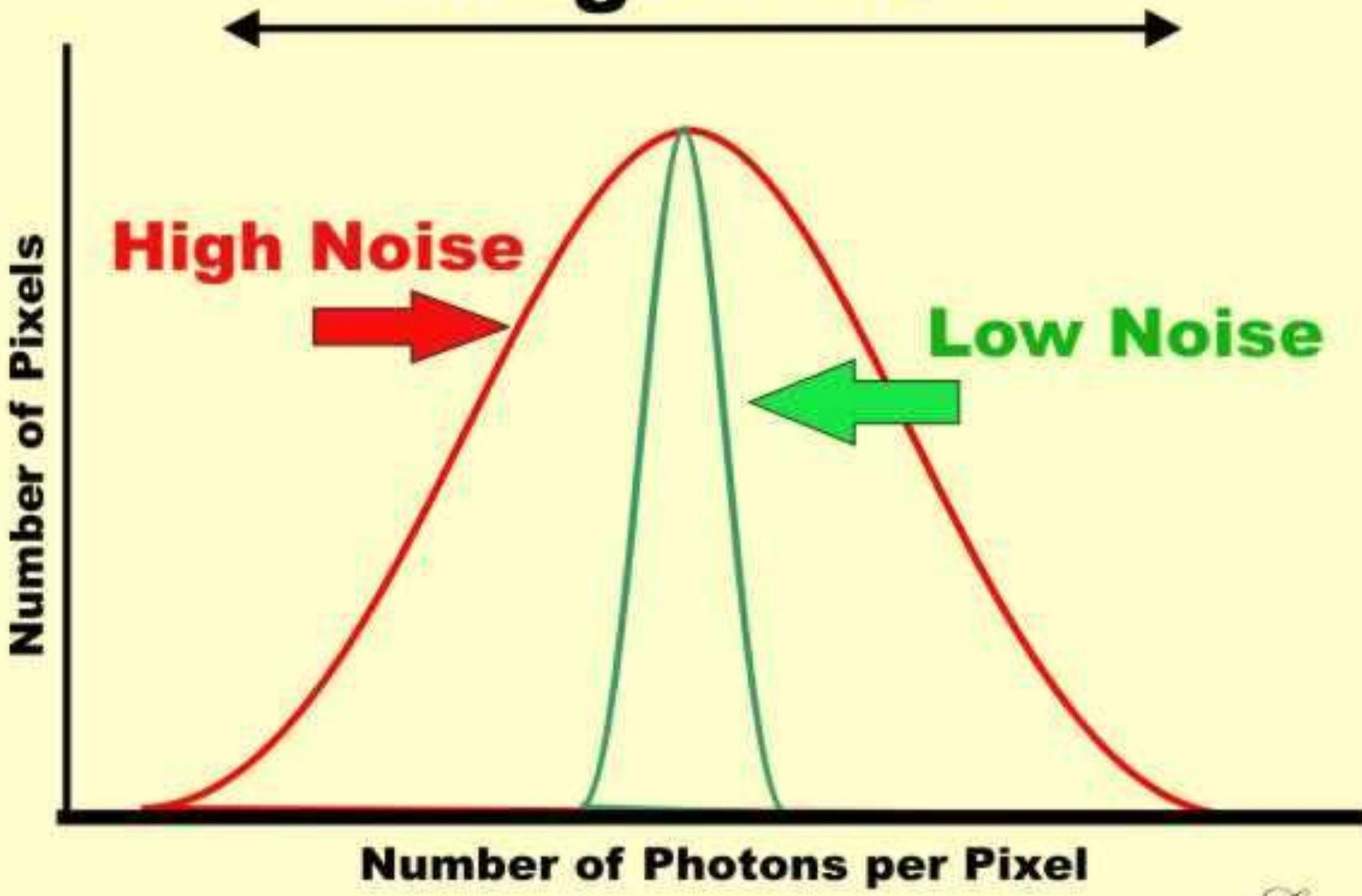
Low



— Photon Concentration (Exposure) →

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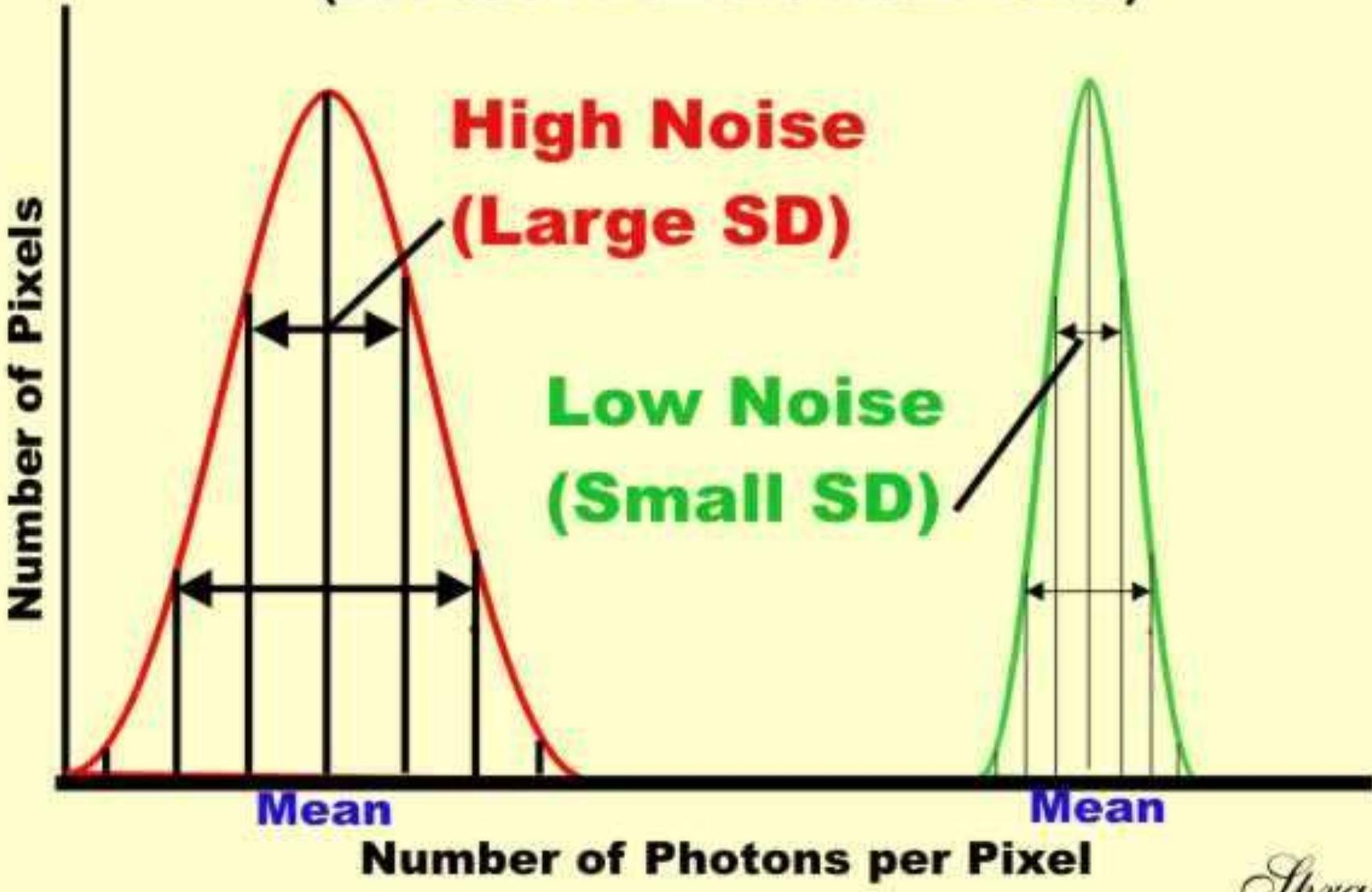
Image Noise



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Image Noise

(Deviation from the Mean Value)



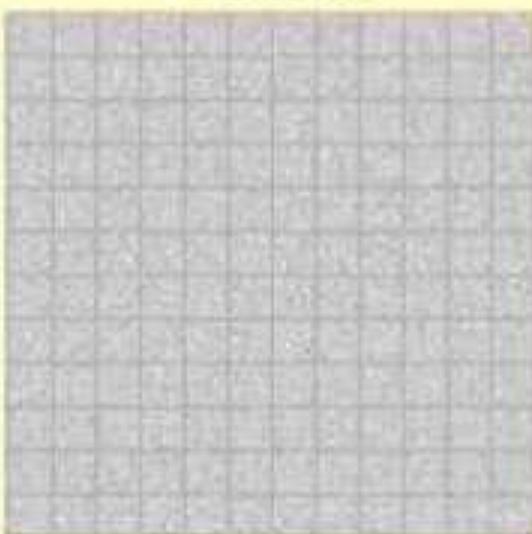
Digital X-ray Imaging

Pixel Size

Small

Medium

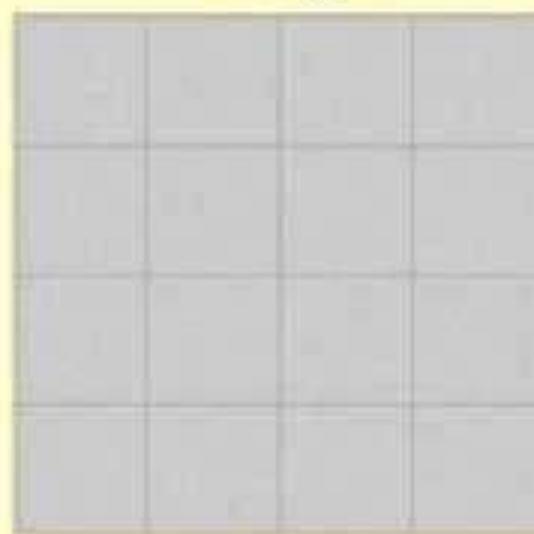
Large



High



Medium

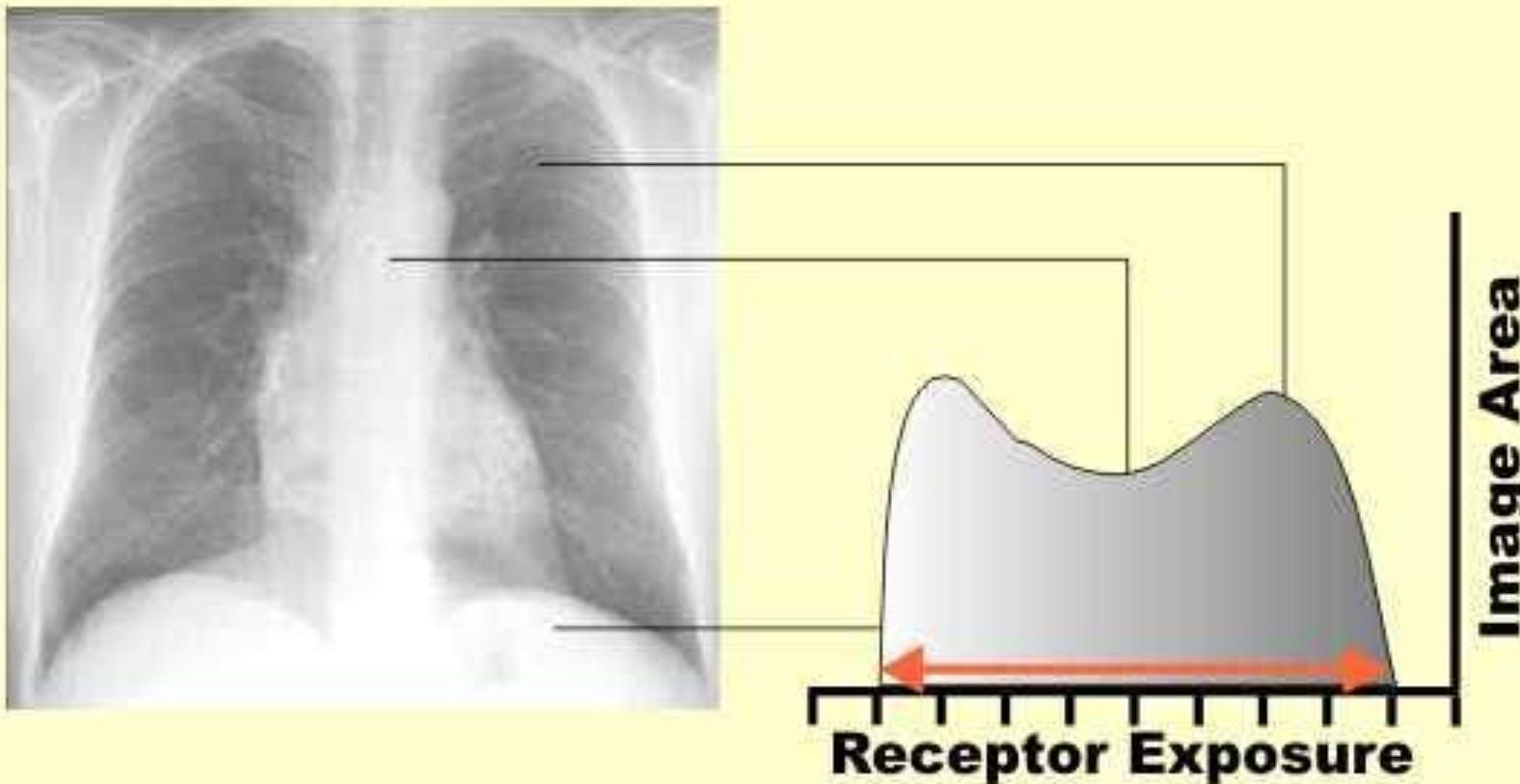


Low

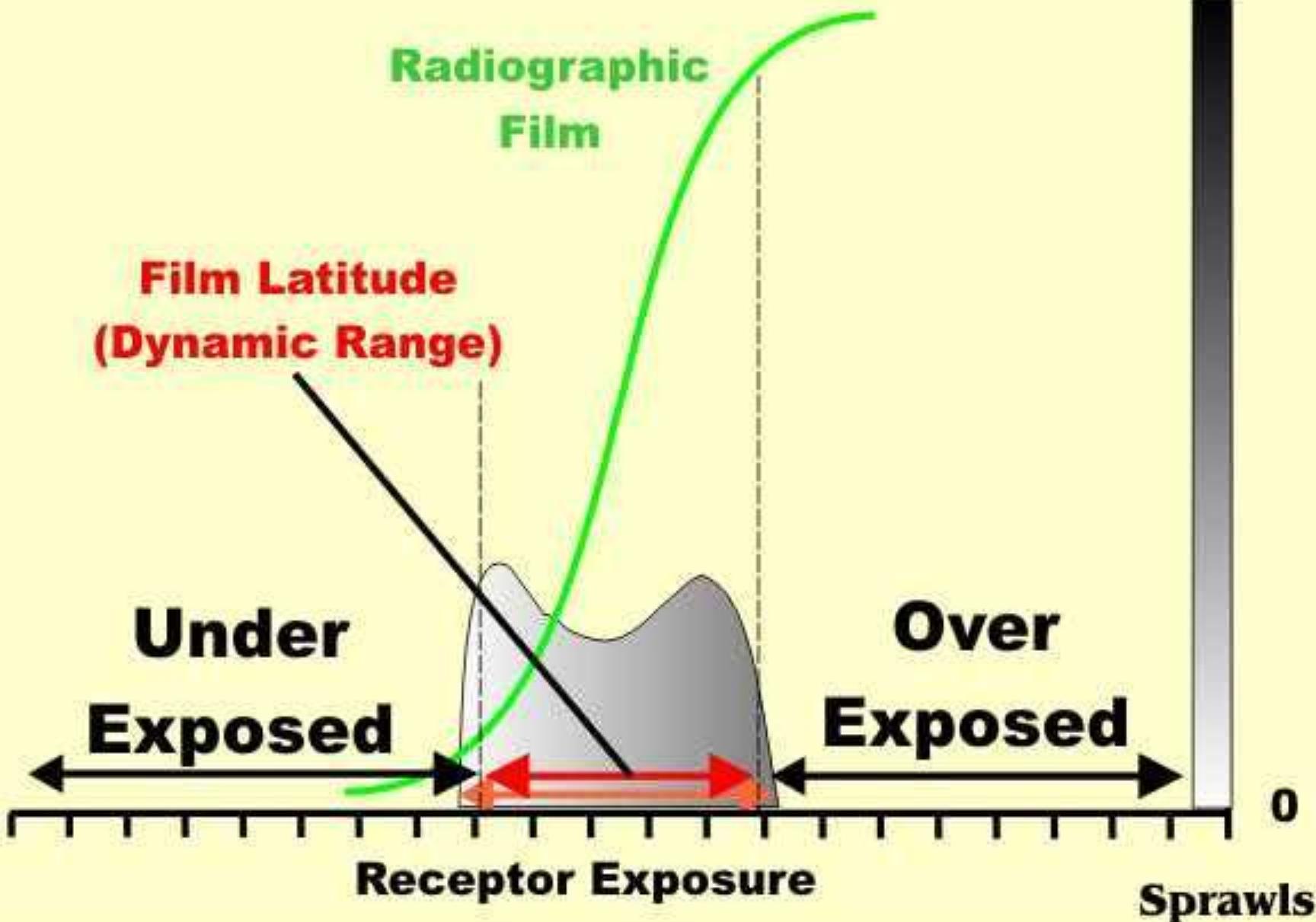
Image Noise

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Range of Exposure to the Receptor Histogram

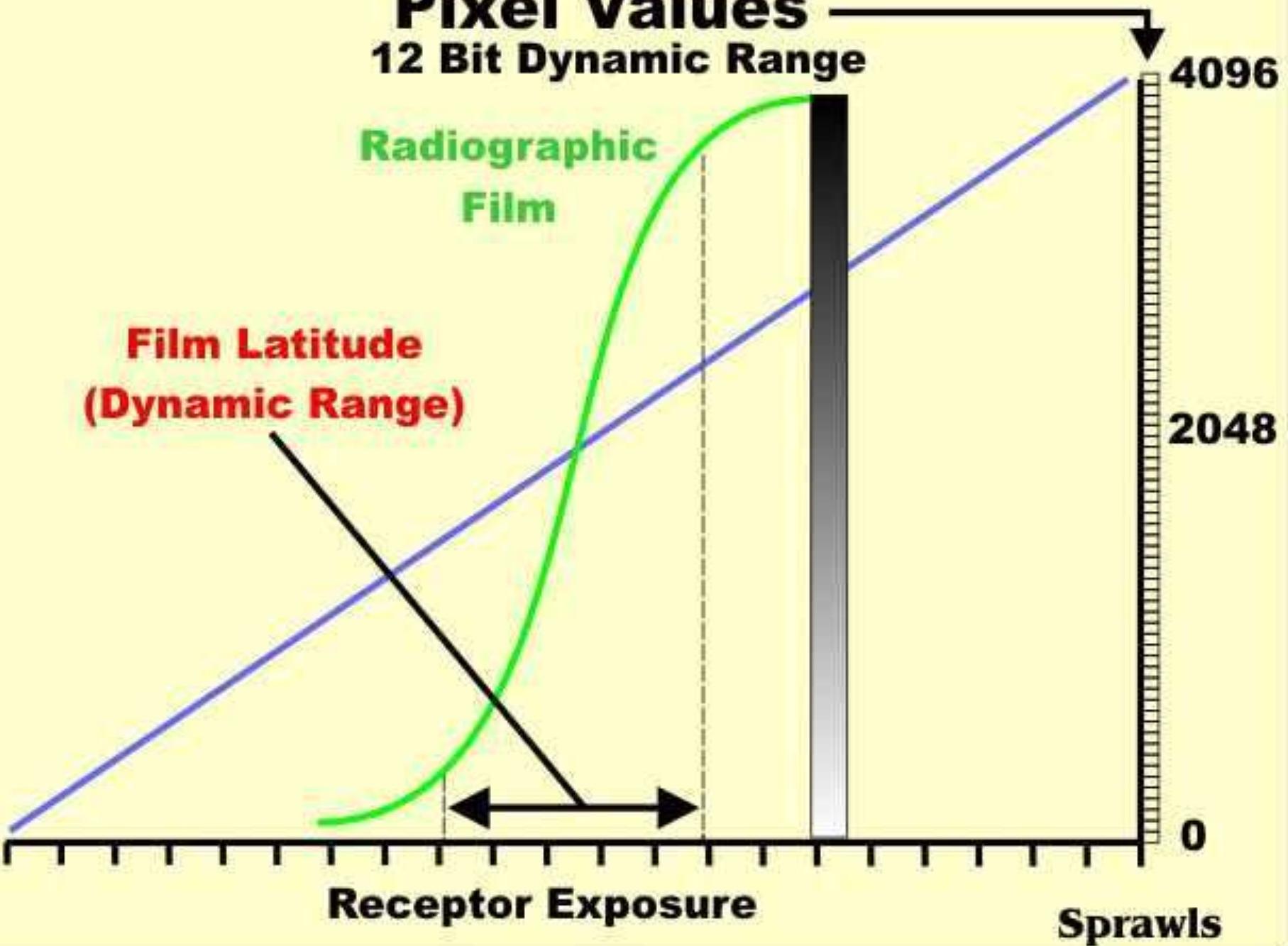


Film Density

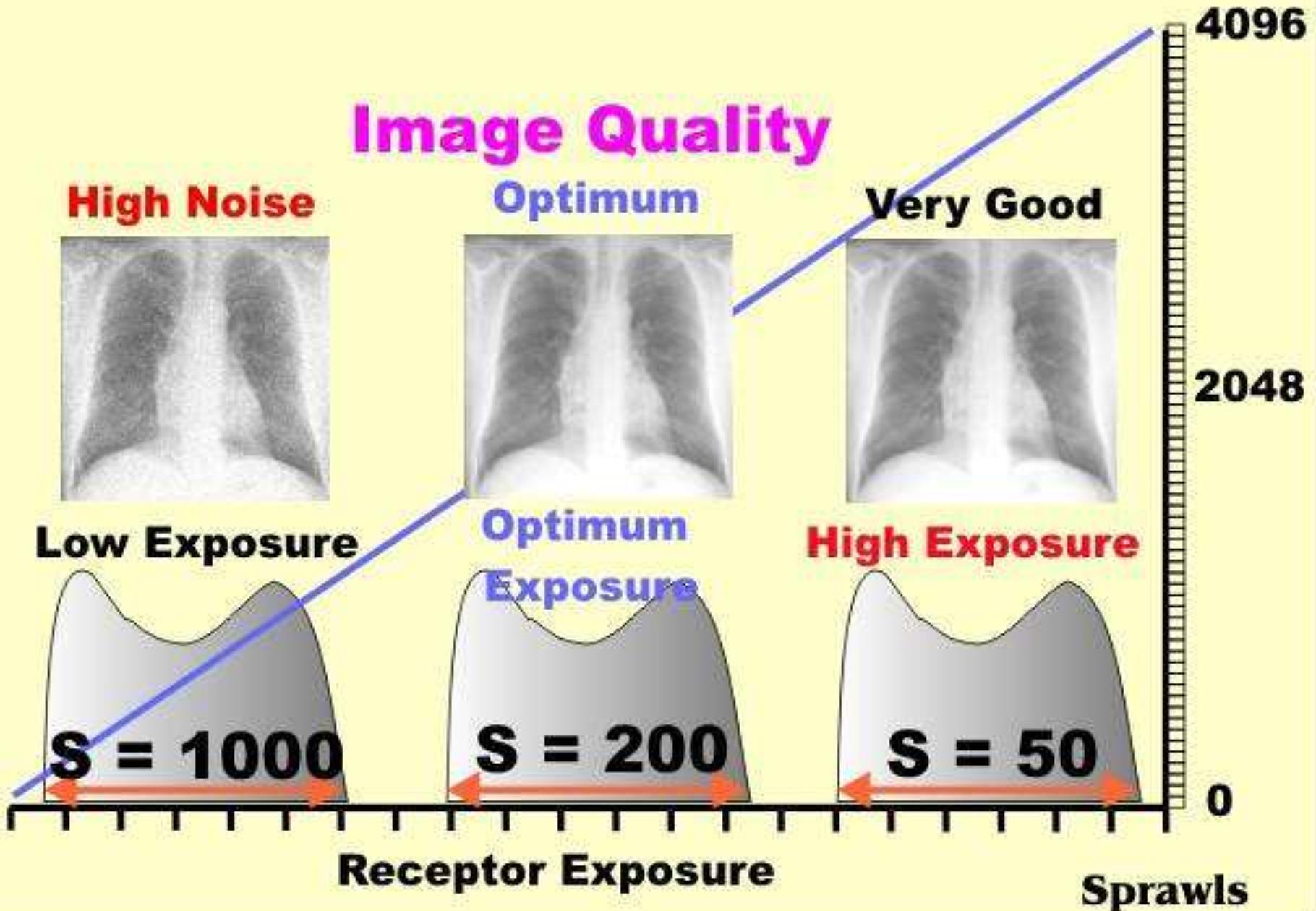


Pixel Values —

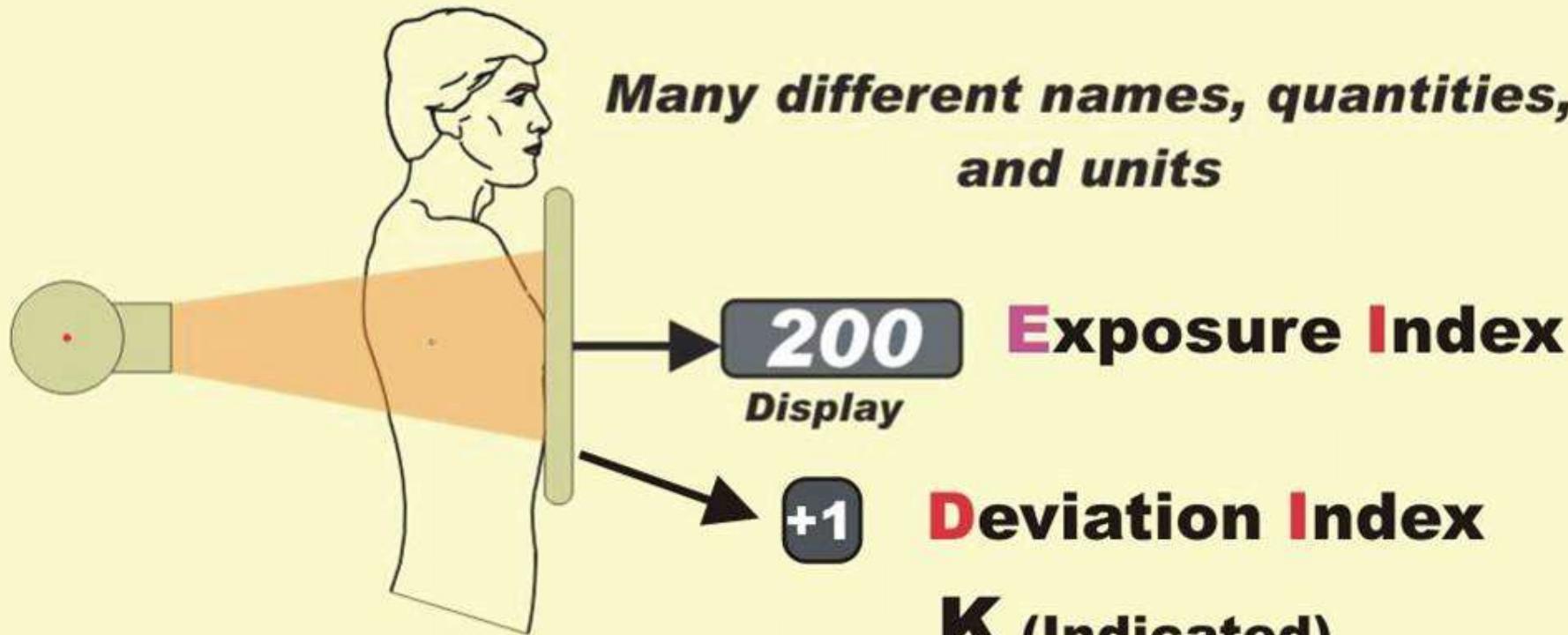
12 Bit Dynamic Range



Effect of Exposure on Image Quality



Receptor Exposure Indicator



$$DI = \frac{K \text{ (Indicated)}}{K \text{ (target)}}$$

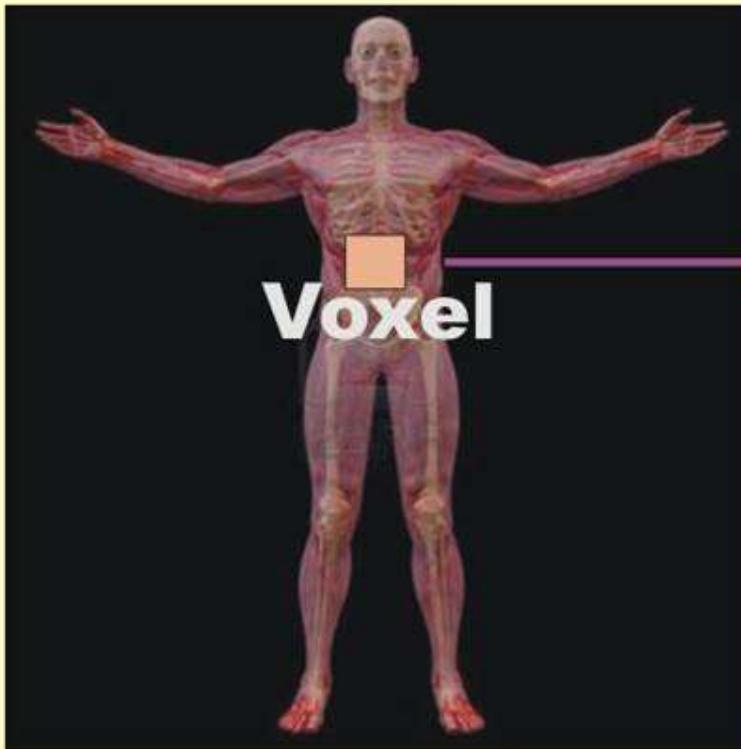
Set for specific procedure

Ref: AAPM Report 116

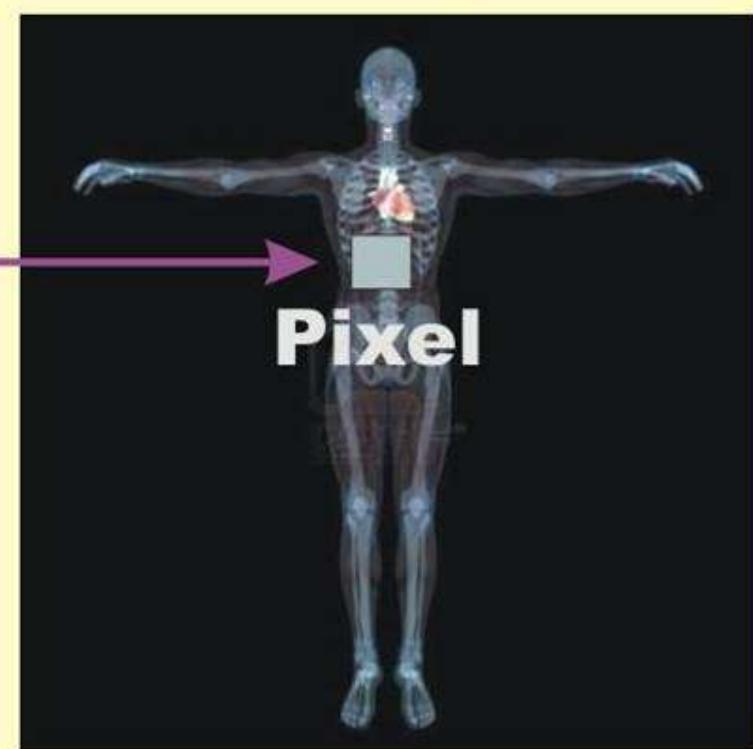
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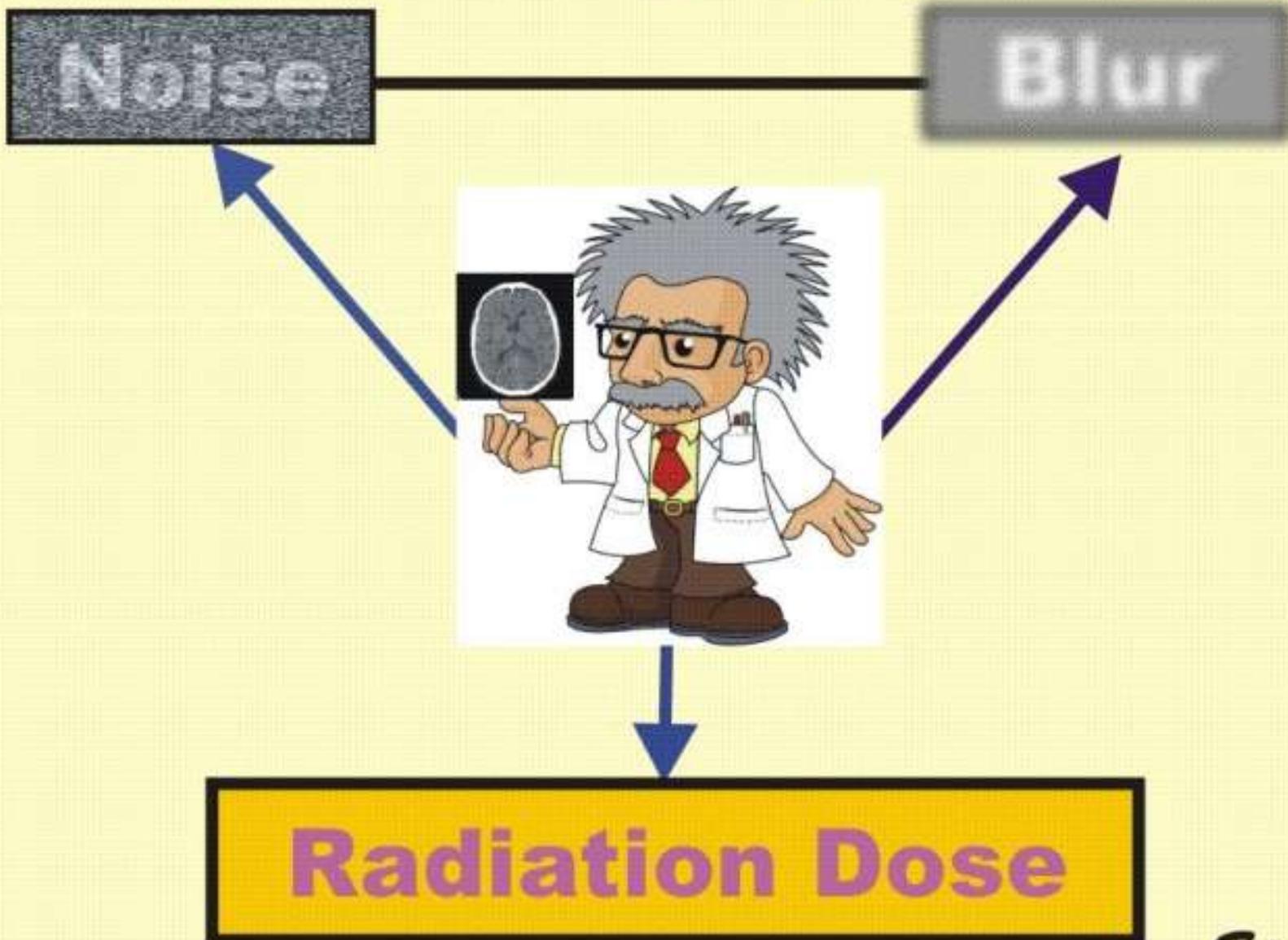


Image



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Image Quality Optimization



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